CLILESSONcenario

01

informatics

</HEAD>

<BODY>

<HTML>

TASK
1

IN GROUPS OF THREE, USE THE FOLLOWING CHEAT SHEET TO CREATE A HTML DOCUMENT OF YOUR OWN.

Note any words that are not known to you and ask your teacher about them.

<HTML>
the opening tag of each HTML document

<HEAD>
the opening tag of the header

<TITLE></TITLE>
the title of the HTML document (opening and closing tags shown here)

</HEAD>
the closing tag of the header of the document

<BODY>
the opening tag of the content-proper of the website

</BODY>
the closing tag of the content-proper of the website

</HTML>
the end of the HTML document

<HTML></HTML>
these two tags will contain your entire site

<HEAD></HEAD>
this is the header of the website (similar to a newspaper heading) the title tag is placed right below

<TITLE></TITLE>
every website needs a title; the header may also contain a variety of additional information, such as the author's name, the date of creation, keywords, etc.; we call these pieces of information metadata; with the exception of the title, nothing in the header will appear on the website (it will be used by the crawlbots of search engines to index your site)

<BODY></BODY>
this is the main body of your website which will contain all of the content of your site; this is where you put images, tables, text, etc.

<BODY>
</HEAD>
<HTML>

TASK

2

GETTING STARTED

In order to create a website using a simple text-based editor (e.g. notepad or notepad++), all you need to do is to create a text document with the proper **tags.** The tags are part of the **mark-up** (the things that don't themselves appear to a website user, but are part of the code of your website).

Your document needs to be saved as **_index.html_**. To see what your website looks like from the user's perspective, simply open your file using any internet browser (e.g. Firefox, Chrome, etc.).

Now, try to use these tags in your new site.

```
<I>Text</I>
```
italic text

```
<B>Text</B>
```
bold text

```
<U>Text</U>
```
underlined text

```
<CENTER>Text</CENTER>
```
used to put your text in the center of the given area

```
<BR>
```
used to lower your text one line below the current line

```
<P></P>
```
used to introduce a new paragraph

```
<P ALIGN="center"></P>
```
used to align a paragraph to the center

```
<P ALIGN="left"> </P>
```
used to align a paragraph to the left

```
<P ALIGN="right"> </P>
```
used to align a paragraph to the right

`<BODY>`

`</HEAD>`

`<HTML>`

TASK

2

GETTING STARTED

Now, try to use these tags in your new site.

`<P ALIGN="justify"> </P>`
used to justify a paragraph to both left and right (i.e. make it nice, even, and angular)

`<FONT COLOR="color name"> Text</FONT>`
This changes the color of the tagged font, e.g. <FONT COLOR="red">

`<FONT SIZE="X"> Text</FONT>`
use this to adjust the font size. <FONT SIZE="3">

`<FONT FACE="font name"> Text</FONT>`
use this to set the font to a particular style <FONT FACE=" Calibri">

`<BODY BGCOLOR="color">`
changes the background of the site

`<BODY BACKGROUND="image.jpg">`
used to set a particular image as the background of your site

`<BODY LINK="color">`
sets link color

`<BODY VLINK="color">`
sets used link color

`<IMG SRC="image.jpg">`
used to insert a particular image into your document

`<IMG SRC="image.jpg" WIDTH="X" HEIGHT="Y">`
Use this to change the dimensions of an inserted image in pixels

`<A HREF="http://www.uw.edu.pl">Text or image</A>`
used to insert a link to a site or image on the internet (i.e. external link).

`<BODY>`
`</HEAD>`
`<HTML>`